



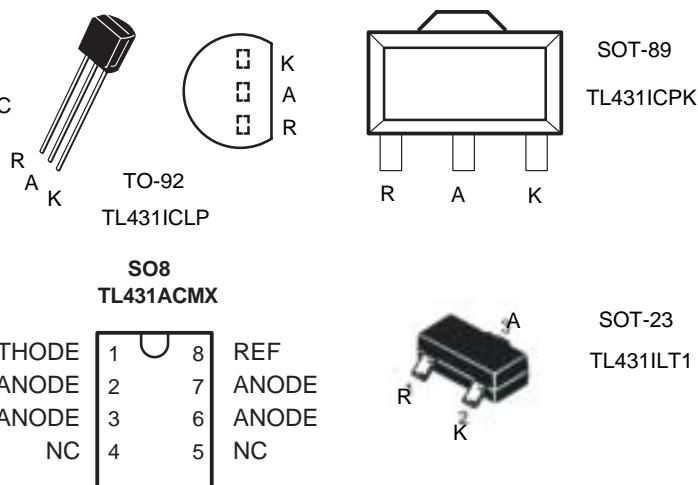
TL431I

## Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulator (I Grade)

## FEATURES

- Programmable Output Voltage to 40V
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance 0.2Ω
- Sink Current Capability of 0.1 mA to 100 mA
- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient of 50 ppm/°C
- Temperature Compensated for Operation over Full Rated Operating Temperature Range
- Low Output Noise Voltage
- Fast Turn on Respons
- Provided Pb-Free packages from the end of 2004
- \* ESD tolerance (human body model) 2000V
- \* Operating Temperature Range -60~+125 °C

## PIN CONNECTIONS

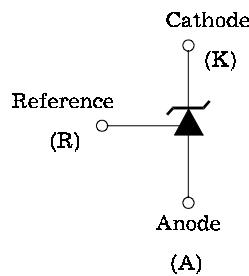


## DESCRIPTION

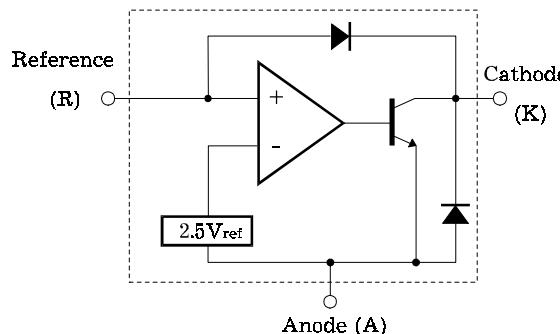
The TL431I is a three-terminal adjustable regulator series with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between Vref (approximately 2.5 volts) and 40 volts with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2Ω. Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

The TL431I is characterized for operation from -60°C to +125 °C.

## SYMBOL



## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V <sub>KA</sub>	42	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I <sub>K</sub>	100 ~ 150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I <sub>REF</sub>	0.05 ~ 10	mA
Power Dissipation at 25°C:	P <sub>D</sub>		
TO – 92 Package ( $R_{\square JA} = 178^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ )		0.7	W
SOT – 23 – 3 Package ( $R_{\square JA} = 625^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ )		0.2	W
Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub>	0 ~ 150	°C
Operating Temperature Range	T <sub>g</sub>	-60 ~ +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 ~ +150	°C

**TL431I****Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulator (I Grade)****RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$		REF		40	V
Cathode Current	$I_K$		0.5		100	mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

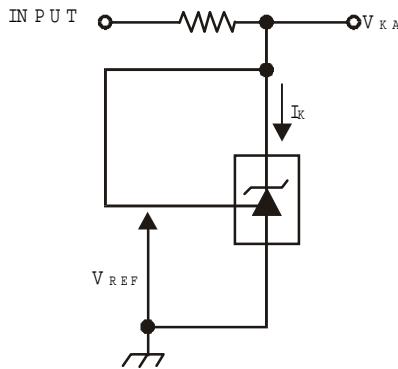
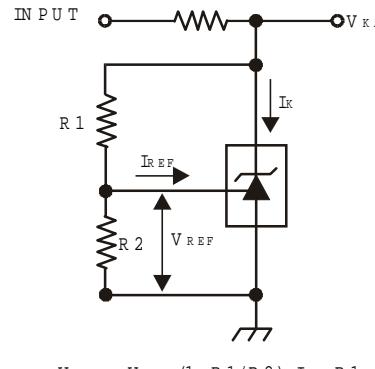
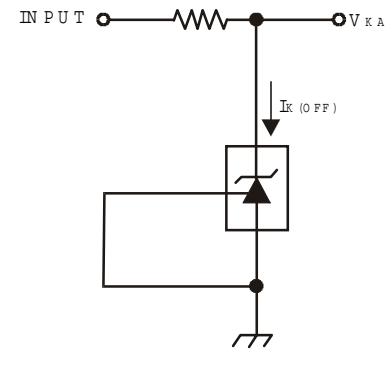
(Ta = 25°C, VKA = VREF, IK = 10mA unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Input Voltage	$V_{REF}$		2.445	2.495	2.545	V
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Full Temperature Range	$V_{REF(dev)}$	Tmin ≤ Ta ≤ Tmax VKA=Vref, IK=10mA		3	17	mV
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	$\Delta V_{KA} = 10V - V_{REF}$ $\Delta V_{KA} = 36V - 10V$		-1.4 -1.0	-2.7 -2.0	mV/V
Reference Input Current	$I_{REF}$	R1 = 10KΩ, R2 = ∞		1.5	4	μA
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$I_{REF(dev)}$	R1 = 10KΩ, R2 = ∞		0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$I_{K(min)}$			0.50	1	mA
Off-State Cathode Current	$I_{K(off)}$	VKA = 42V, VREF = 0		0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	$Z_{KA}$	$I_K = 10mA$ to $100\text{ mA}$ , f ≤ 1.0KHz		0.15	0.5	Ω

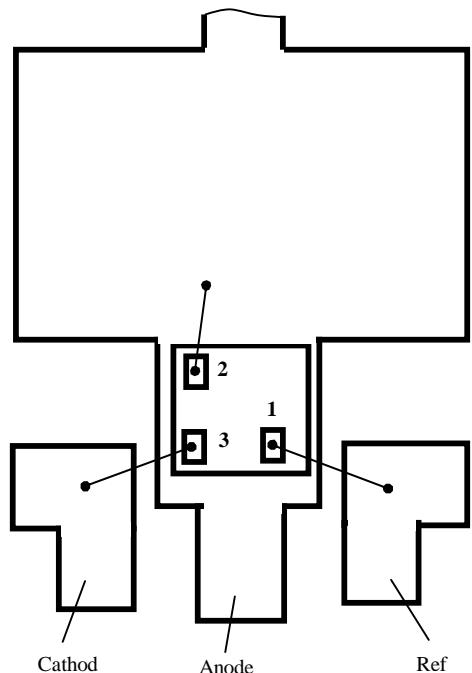
**Ordering Information**

Grade	Accuracy	Marking	Min.	Typ.	Max.
AA	±0.5% of Typ.	TL431AA	2.488V	2.495V	2.513V
A	±1 % of Typ.	TL431A	2.475V	2.495V	2.525V
B	±2 % of Typ.	TL431	2.445V	2.495V	2.545V

Notice: Please don't confuse the version of product (-A,-I,-B Suffix) with Grade of product (AA,A,B).

**TEST CIRCUITS****Fig.1. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$** **Fig.2. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$** **Fig.3. Test Circuit for  $I_{off}$** 

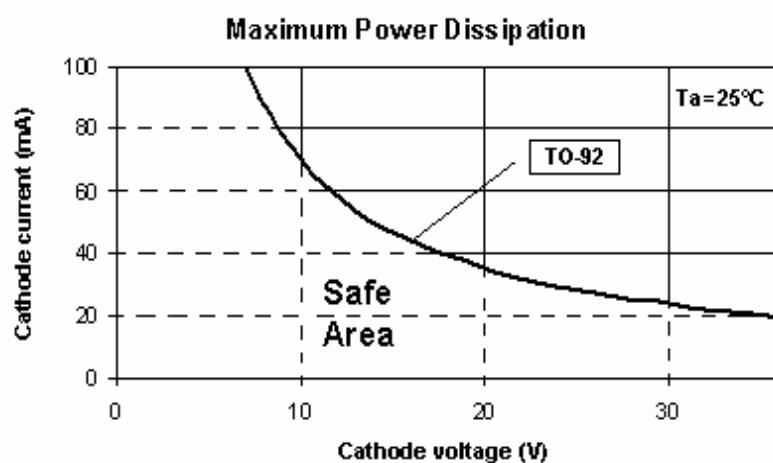
$$V_{KA} = V_{REF} (1 + R_1/R_2) + I_{REF} R_1$$

**BONDING DIAGRAM****Chip size: 0,62x 0,82****Pad size : 80 x 80****Unit : mm****PAD LOCATION**

Pad No.	Pad Name	Description	X	Y
2	A	Anode	472	672
3	K	Cathode	68	672
1	R	Reference	94	244.5

**PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTIC**

Wafes dia	100 mm (4")
Wafes width	280 $\pm$ 20 $\mu$ m
Scribe width	80 $\mu$ m
Passivation	PSG
Backside metallization	Without metallization

**Fig. 1 Maximum Power Dissipation**

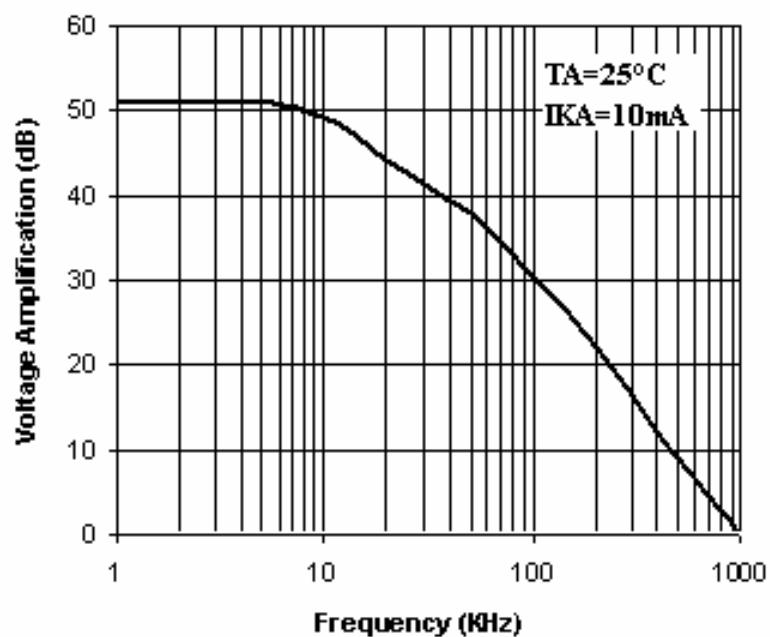


Fig. 2 Small Signal Voltage Amplification vs. Frequency

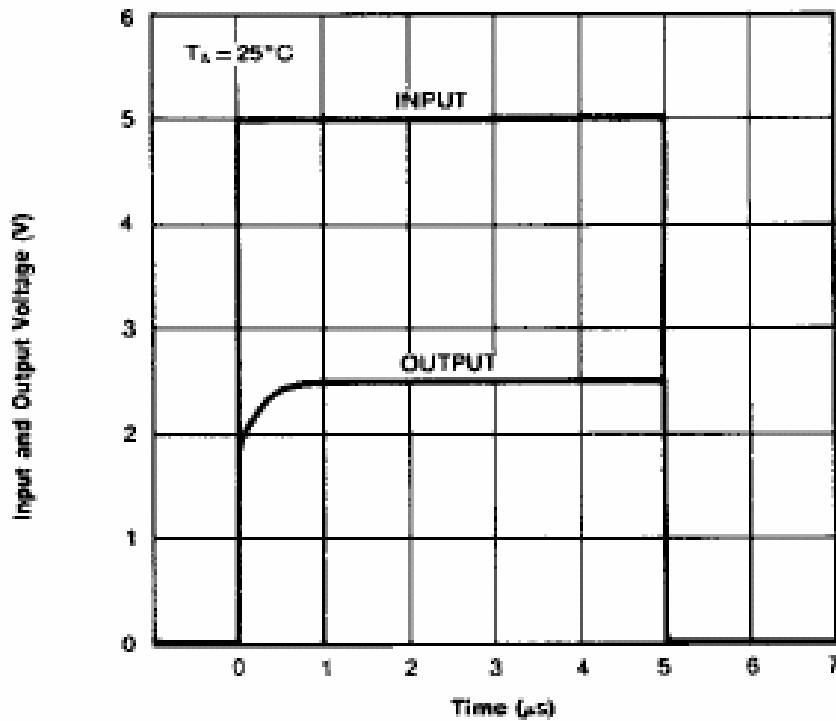
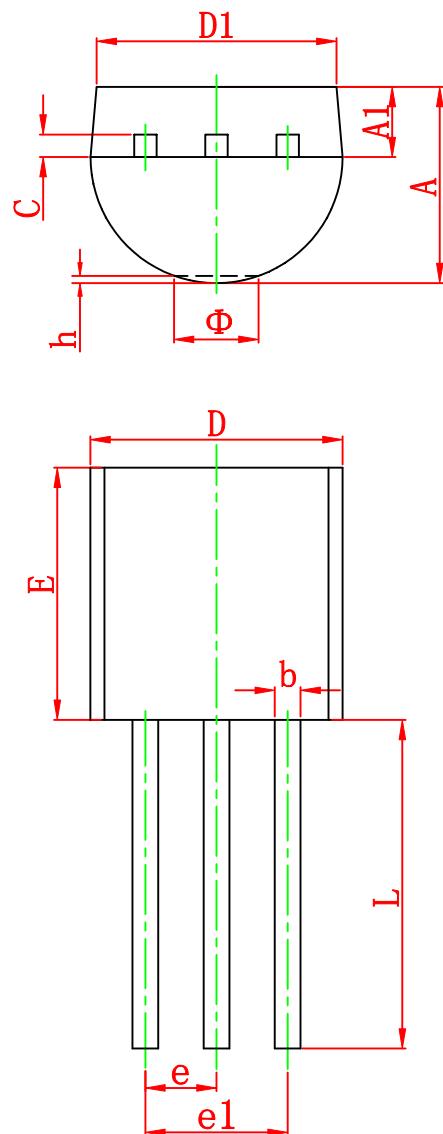
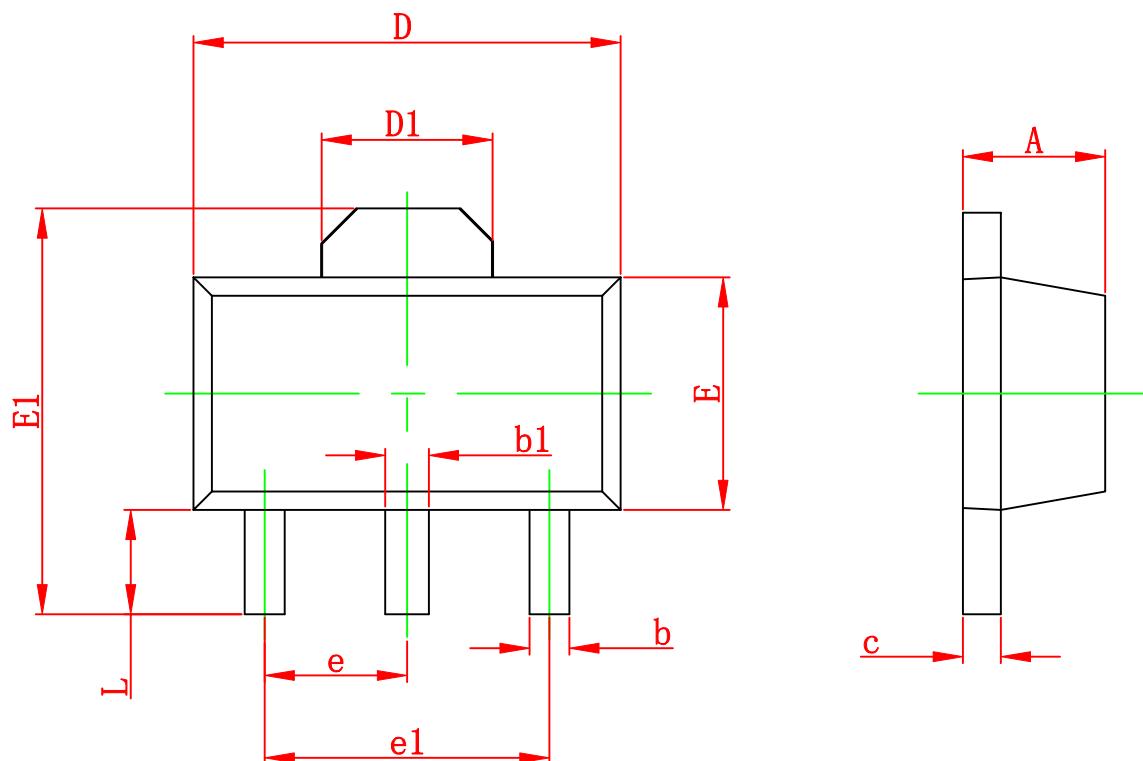


Fig. 3 Pulse Response

## TO-92 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

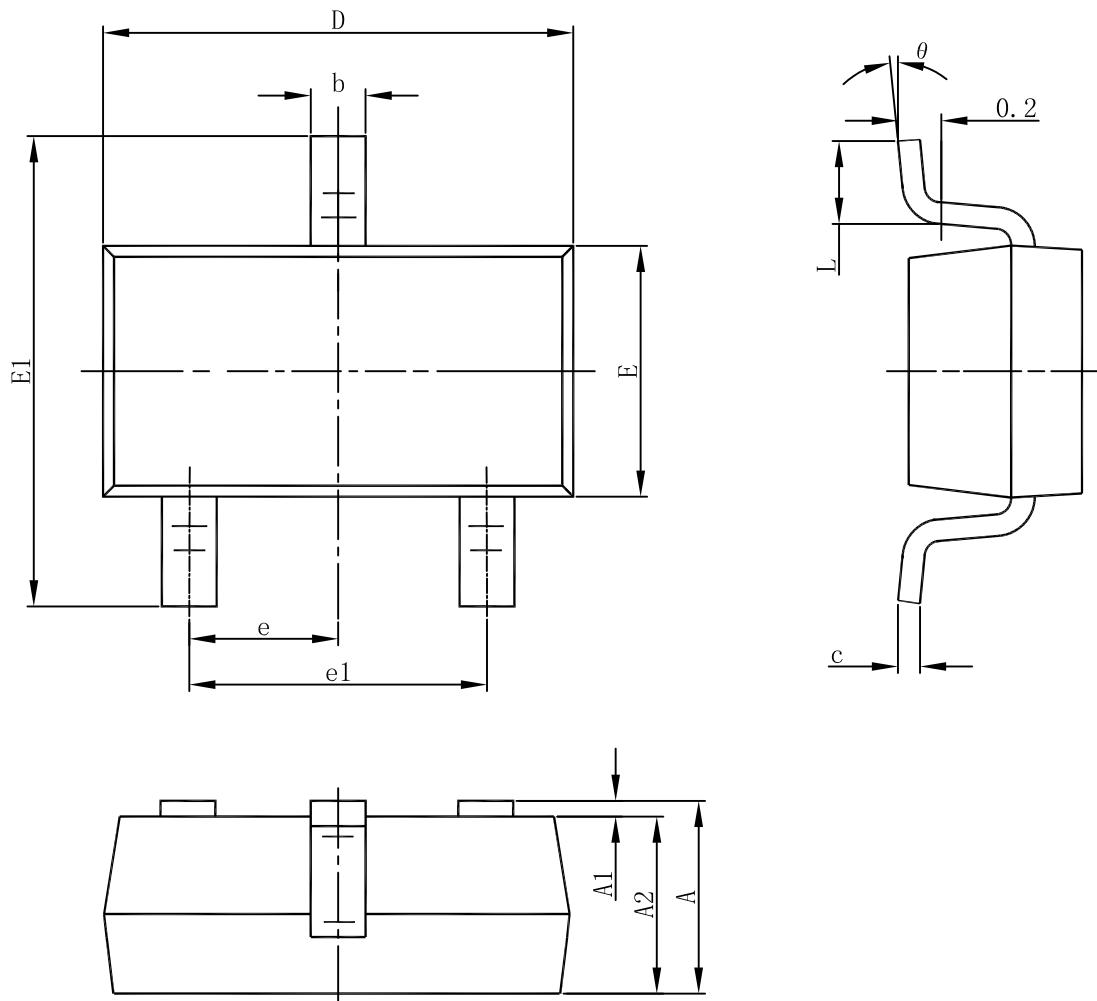


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	3.300	3.700	0.130	0.146
A1	1.100	1.400	0.043	0.055
b	0.380	0.550	0.015	0.022
c	0.360	0.510	0.014	0.020
D	4.400	4.700	0.173	0.185
D1	3.430		0.135	
E	4.300	4.700	0.169	0.185
e	1.270 TYP		0.050 TYP	
e1	2.440	2.640	0.096	0.104
L	14.100	14.500	0.555	0.571
Φ		1.600		0.063
h	0.000	0.380	0.000	0.015

**SOT-89-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

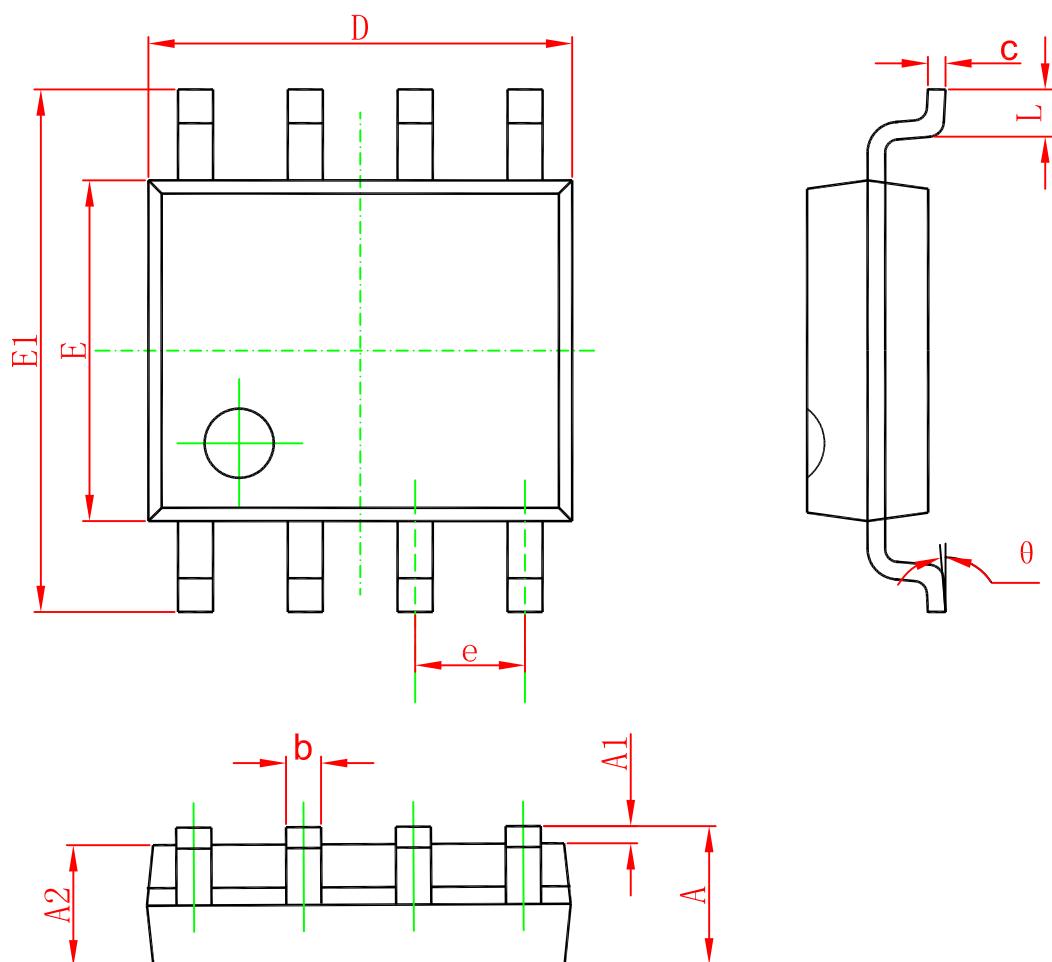
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.400	1.600	0.055	0.063
b	0.320	0.520	0.013	0.197
b1	0.400	0.580	0.016	0.023
c	0.350	0.440	0.014	0.017
D	4.400	4.600	0.173	0.181
D1	1.550 REF		0.061 REF	
E	2.300	2.600	0.091	0.102
E1	3.940	4.250	0.155	0.167
e	1.500 TYP		0.060 TYP	
e1	3.000 TYP		0.118 TYP	
L	0.900	1.200	0.035	0.047

## SOT-23-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

## SOP8 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.350	1.750	0.053	0.069
A1	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010
A2	1.350	1.550	0.053	0.061
b	0.330	0.510	0.013	0.020
c	0.170	0.250	0.006	0.010
D	4.700	5.100	0.185	0.200
E	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
E1	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
e	1.270 (BSC)		0.050 (BSC)	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°