

**PAL16L8AM, PAL16L8A-2M, PAL16R4AM, PAL16R4A-2M
PAL16R6AM, PAL16R6A-2M, PAL16R8AM, PAL16R8A-2M
STANDARD HIGH-SPEED PAL[®] CIRCUITS**

SRPS016 – D2705, FEBRUARY 1984 – REVISED MARCH 1992

- **Choice of Operating Speeds**
High-Speed, A Devices . . . 25 MHz Min
Half-Power, A-2 Devices . . . 16 MHz Min
- **Choice of Input/Output Configuration**
- **Package Options Include Both Ceramic DIP and Chip Carrier in Addition to Ceramic Flat Package**

DEVICE	I INPUTS	3-STATE O OUTPUTS	REGISTERED Q OUTPUTS	I/O PORTS
PAL16L8	10	2	0	6
PAL16R4	8	0	4 (3-state buffers)	4
PAL16R6	8	0	6 (3-state buffers)	2
PAL16R8	8	0	8 (3-state buffers)	0

description

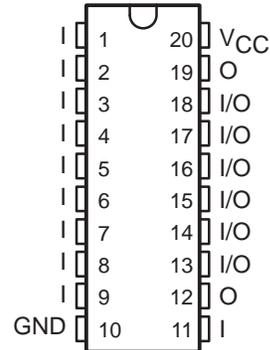
These programmable array logic devices feature high speed and a choice of either standard or half-power devices. They combine Advanced Low-Power Schottky technology with proven titanium-tungsten fuses. These devices will provide reliable, high-performance substitutes for conventional TTL logic. Their easy programmability allow for quick design of "custom" functions and typically results in a more compact circuit board. In addition, chip carriers are available for further reduction in board space.

The Half-Power versions offer a choice of operating frequency, switching speeds, and power dissipation. In many cases, these Half-Power devices can result in significant power reduction from an overall system level.

The PAL16' M series is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C.

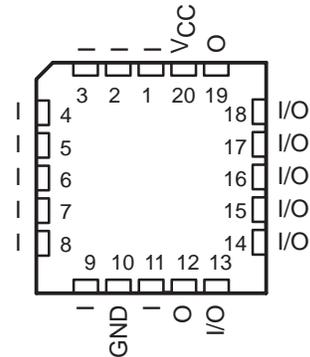
**PAL16L8'
J OR W PACKAGE**

(TOP VIEW)



**PAL16L8'
FK PACKAGE**

(TOP VIEW)



PAL is a registered trademark of Advanced Micro Devices Inc.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.



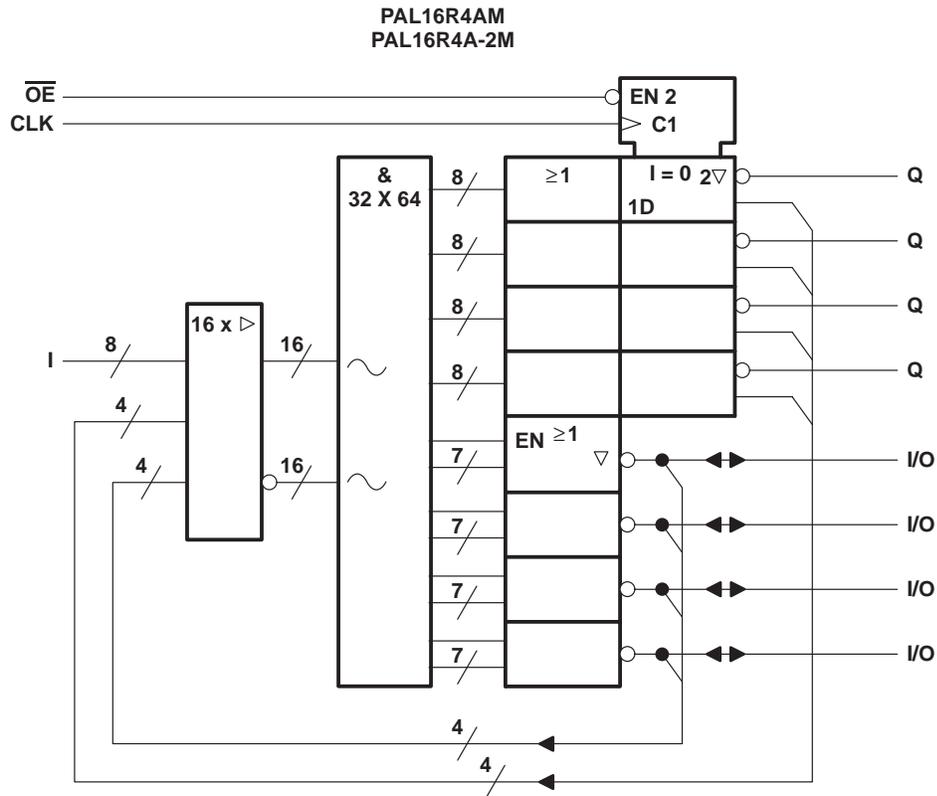
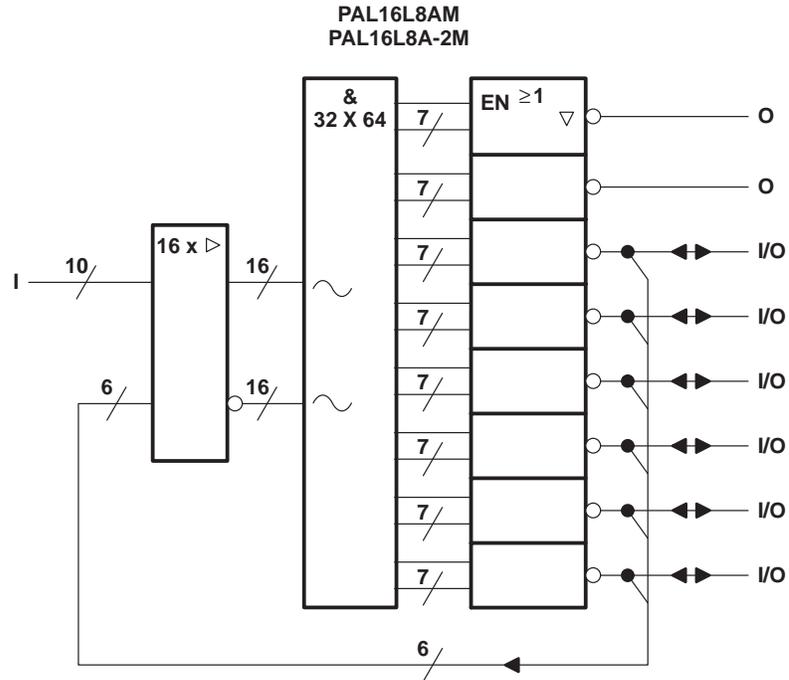
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functional block diagrams (positive logic)

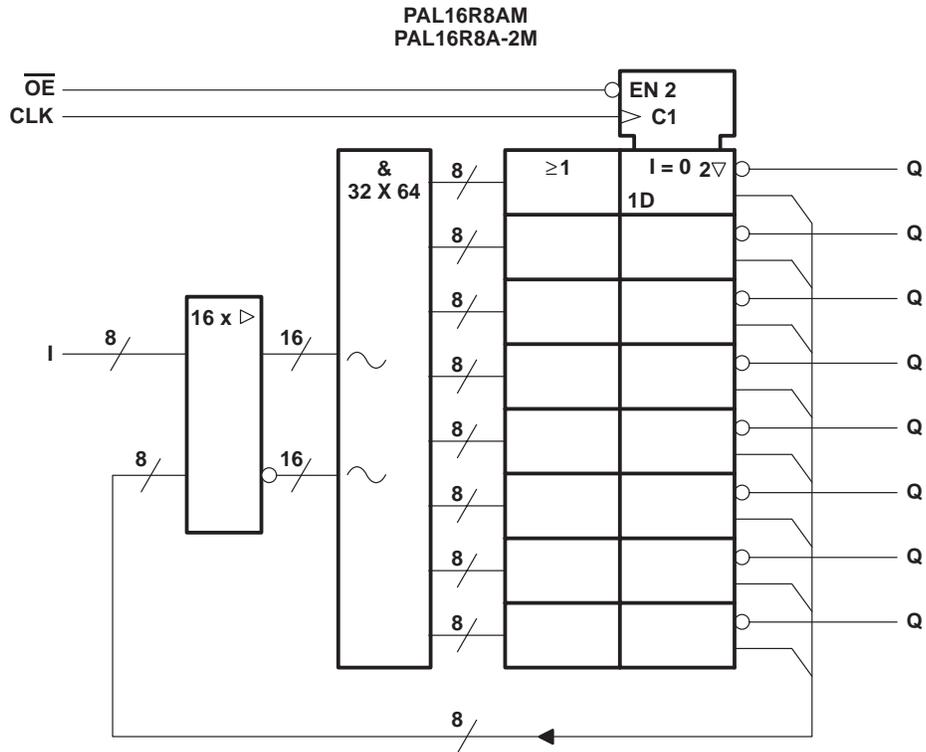
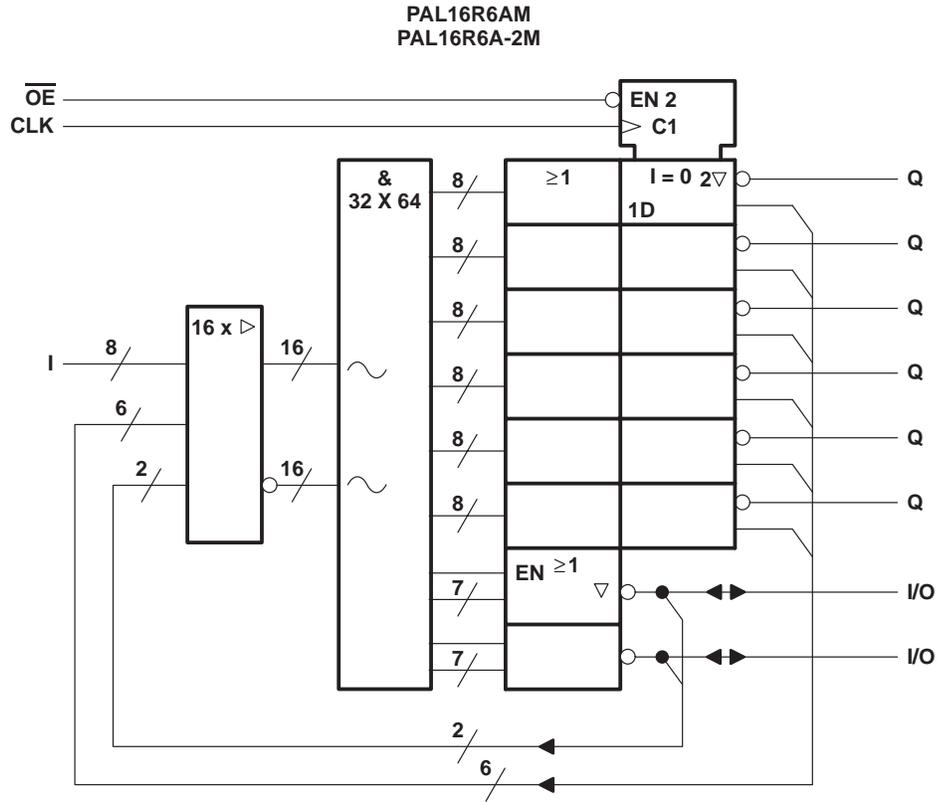


~ denotes fused inputs

PAL16R6AM, PAL16R6A-2M, PAL16R8AM, PAL16R8A-2M STANDARD HIGH-SPEED PAL[®] CIRCUITS

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functional block diagrams (positive logic)

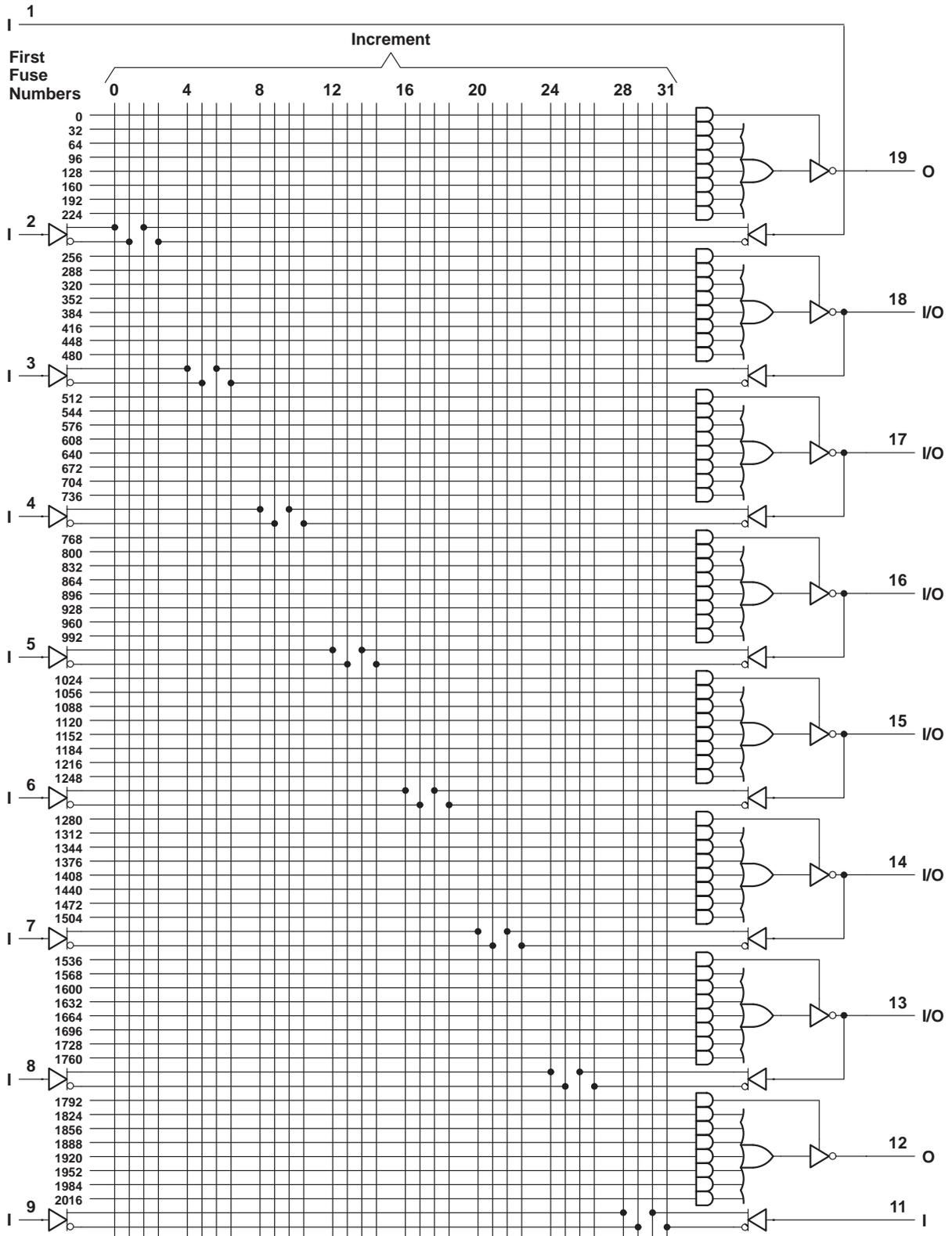


~ denotes fused inputs

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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logic diagram (positive logic)

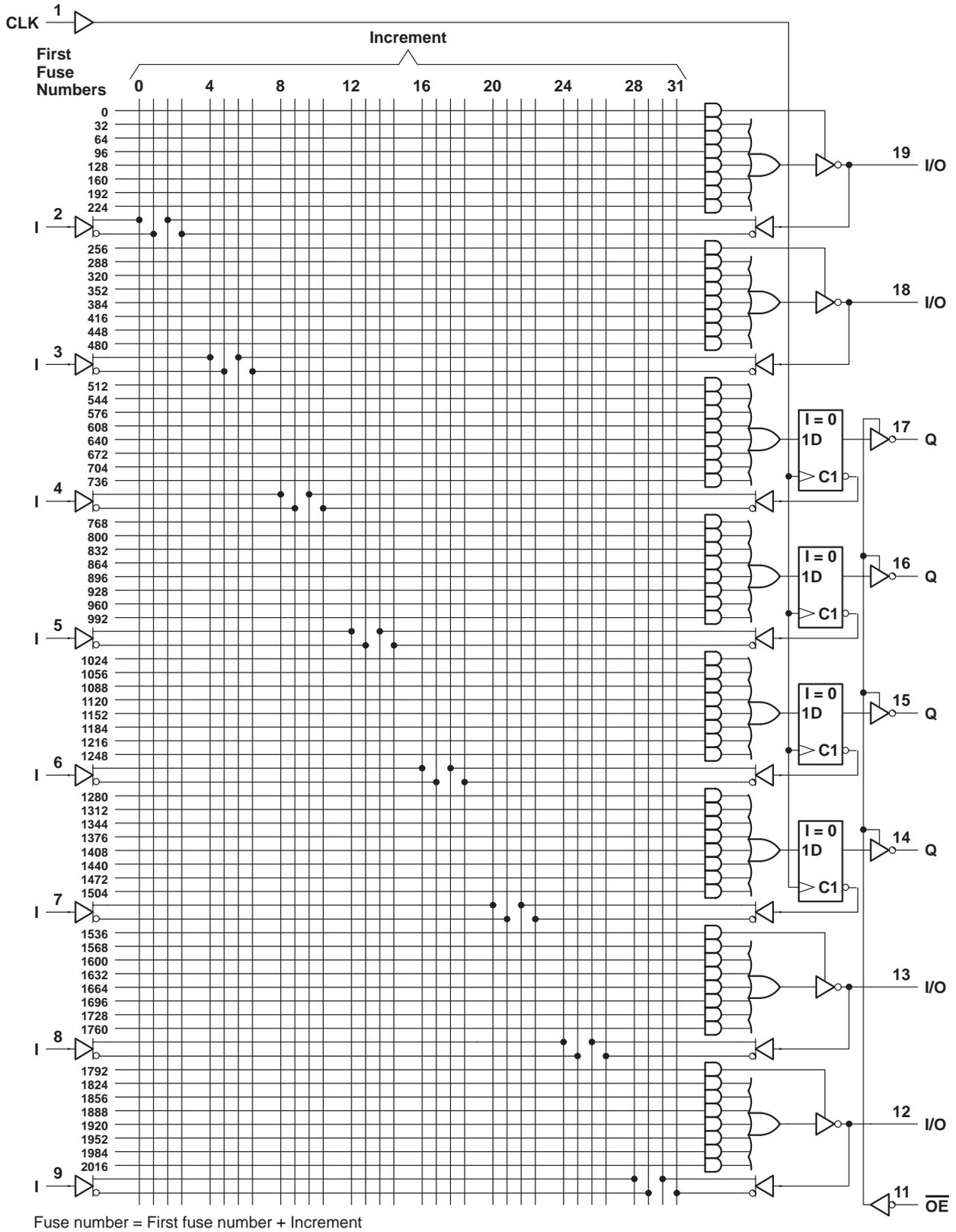


Fuse number = First fuse number + Increment

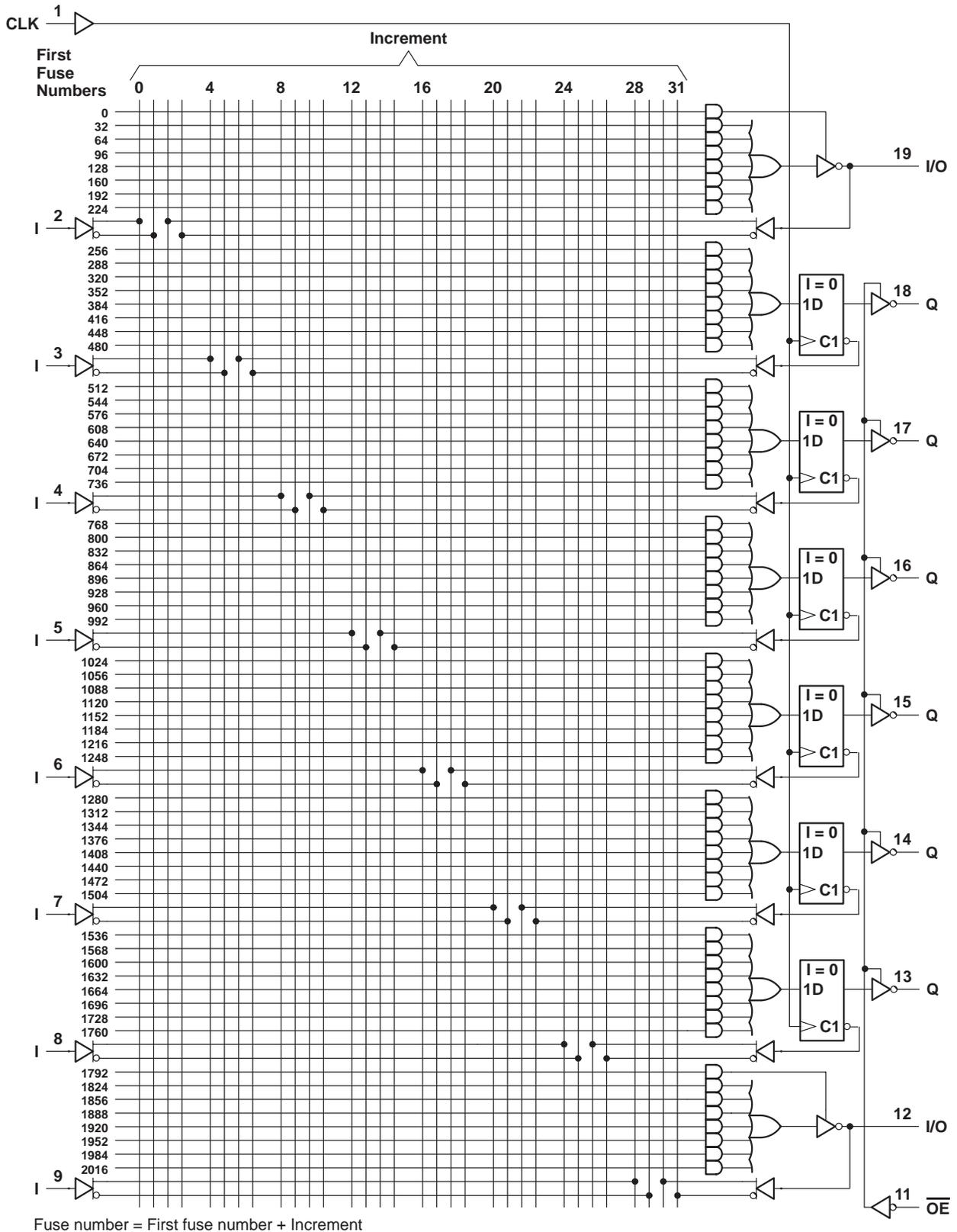
PAL16R4AM, PAL16R4A-2M STANDARD HIGH-SPEED PAL[®] CIRCUITS

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logic diagram (positive logic)



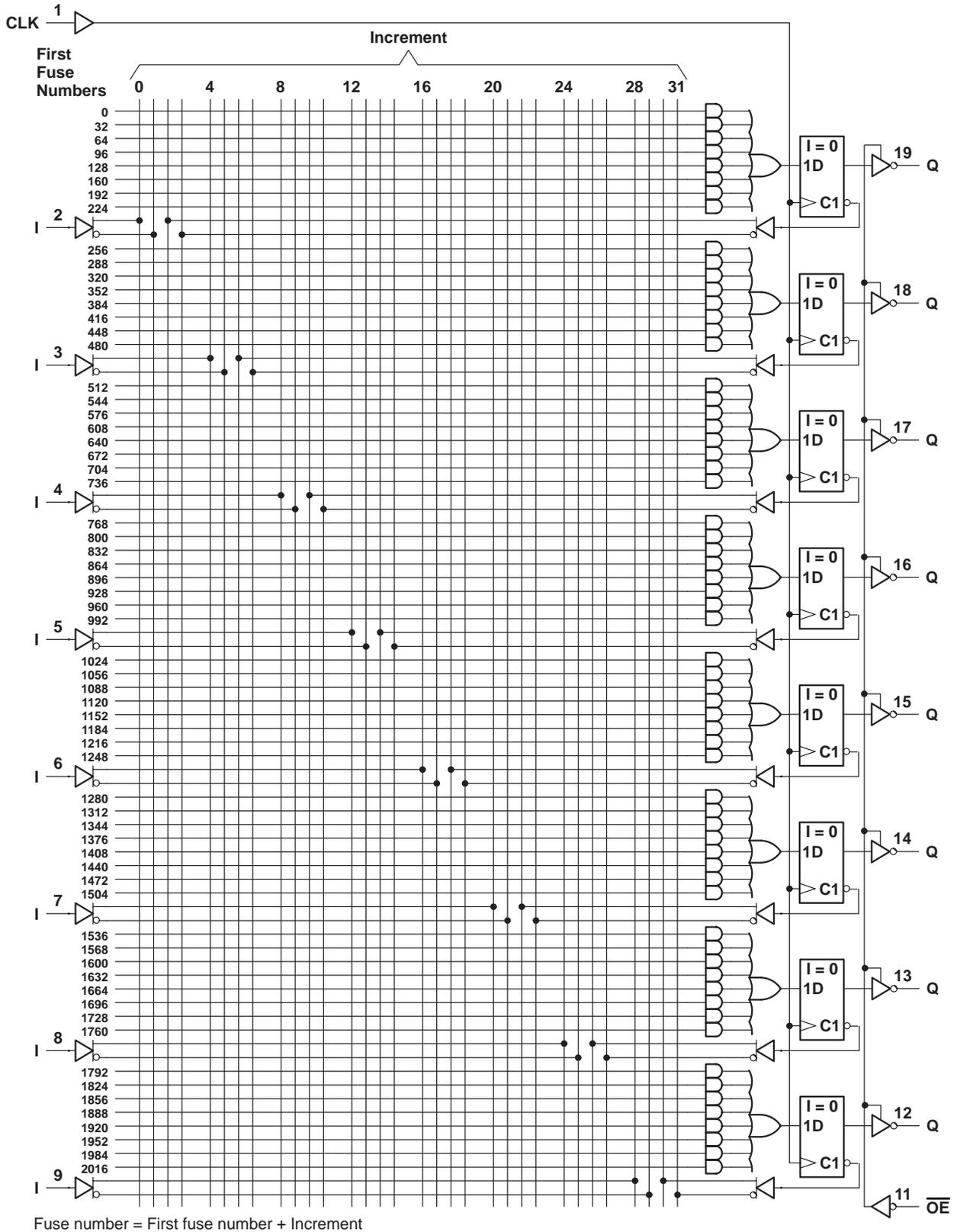
logic diagram (positive logic)



PAL16R8AM, PAL16R8A-2M STANDARD HIGH-SPEED PAL[®] CIRCUITS

SRPS016 – D2705, FEBRUARY 1984 – REVISED MARCH 1992

logic diagram (positive logic)



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programming information

Texas Instruments programmable logic devices can be programmed using widely available software and inexpensive device programmers.

Complete programming specifications, algorithms, and the latest information on hardware, software, and firmware are available upon request. Information on programmers capable of programming Texas Instruments programmable logic is also available, upon request, from the nearest TI field sales office, local authorized TI distributor, or by calling Texas Instruments at (214) 997-5666.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	7 V
Input voltage (see Note 1)	5.5 V
Voltage applied to disabled output (see Note 1)	5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range	–55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range	–65°C to 150°C

NOTE 1: These ratings apply except for programming pins during a programming cycle.

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		5.5	V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current			–2	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current			12	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55	25	125	°C

PAL16L8AM, PAL16R4AM, PAL16R6AM, PAL16R8AM STANDARD HIGH-SPEED PAL[®] CIRCUITS

SRPS016 – D2705, FEBRUARY 1984 – REVISED MARCH 1992

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
V _{IK}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V,	I _I = -18 mA			-1.5	V
V _{OH}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V,	I _{OH} = -2 mA	2.4	3.2		V
V _{OL}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V,	I _{OL} = 12 mA		0.25	0.4	V
I _{OZH}	Outputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _O = 2.7 V			20	μA
	I/O ports					100	
I _{OZL}	Outputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _O = 0.4 V			-20	μA
	I/O ports					-100	
I _I		V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 5.5 V			0.2	mA
I _{IH}	I/O Ports	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 2.7 V			100	μA
	All others					25	
I _{IL}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ input	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 0.4 V			-0.2	mA
	All others					-0.1	
I _{OS} [‡]		V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _O = 0.5 V	-30		-250	mA
I _{CC}		V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 0, Outputs open		75	180	mA

timing requirements

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
f _{clock}	Clock Frequency		0	25	MHz
t _w	Pulse duration (see Note 2)	Clock high	15		ns
		Clock low	20		
t _{su}	Setup time, input or feedback before CLK [↑]		25		ns
t _h	Hold time, input or feedback after CLK [↑]		0		ns

NOTE 2: The total clock period of clock high and clock low must not exceed clock frequency, f_{clock}. The minimum pulse durations specified are only for clock high or low, but not for both simultaneously.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT	
f _{max}			R1 = 390 Ω, R2 = 750 Ω, See Figure 1	25	45		MHz	
t _{pd}	I, I/O	O, I/O				15	30	ns
t _{pd}	CLK [↑]	Q				10	20	ns
t _{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ ↓	Q				15	25	ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ ↑	Q				10	25	ns
t _{en}	I, I/O	O, I/O				14	30	ns
t _{dis}	I, I/O	O, I/O				13	30	ns

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.

[‡] Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and the duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second. Set V_O at 0.5 V to avoid test equipment degradation.



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SRPS016 – D2705, FEBRUARY 1984 – REVISED MARCH 1992

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
V _{IK}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V,	I _I = -18 mA			-1.5	V
V _{OH}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V,	I _{OH} = -2 mA	2.4	3.2		V
V _{OL}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V,	I _{OL} = 12 mA		0.25	0.4	V
I _{OZH}	Outputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _O = 2.7 V			20	μA
	I/O ports					100	
I _{OZL}	Outputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _O = 0.4 V			-20	μA
	I/O ports					-100	
I _I		V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 5.5 V			0.2	mA
I _{IH}	I/O Ports	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 2.7 V			100	μA
	All others					25	
I _{IL}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ input	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 0.4 V			-0.2	mA
	All others					-0.1	
I _{OS} [‡]		V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _O = 0.5 V	-30		-250	mA
I _{CC}		V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	V _I = 0, Outputs open		75	90	mA

timing requirements

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
f _{clock}	Clock Frequency		0	16	MHz
t _w	Pulse duration (see Note 2)	Clock high	25		ns
		Clock low	25		
t _{su}	Setup time, input or feedback before CLK [↑]		35		ns
t _h	Hold time, input or feedback after CLK [↑]		0		ns

NOTE 2: The total clock period of clock high and clock low must not exceed clock frequency, f_{clock}. The minimum pulse durations specified are only for clock high or low, but not for both simultaneously.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

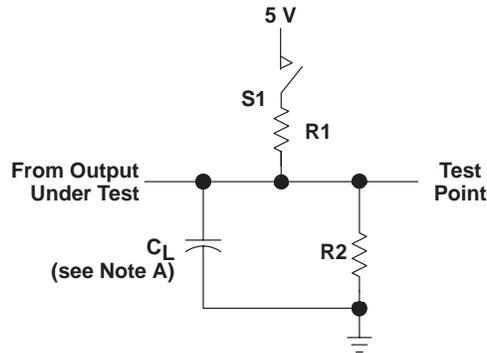
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT	
f _{max}			R1 = 390 Ω, R2 = 750 Ω, See Figure 1	16	25		MHz	
t _{pd}	I, I/O	O, I/O				25	40	ns
t _{pd}	CLK [↑]	Q			11	25		ns
t _{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ ↓	Q			20	25		ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ ↑	Q			11	25		ns
t _{en}	I, I/O	O, I/O			25	40		ns
t _{dis}	I, I/O	O, I/O			25	35		ns

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.

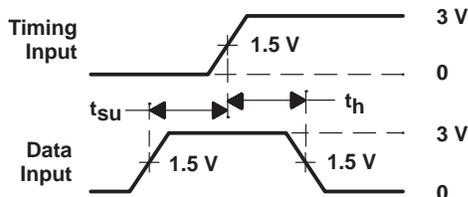
[‡] Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and the duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second. Set V_O at 0.5 V to avoid test equipment degradation.



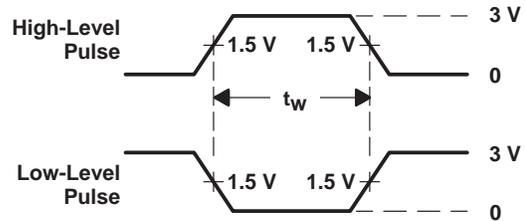
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



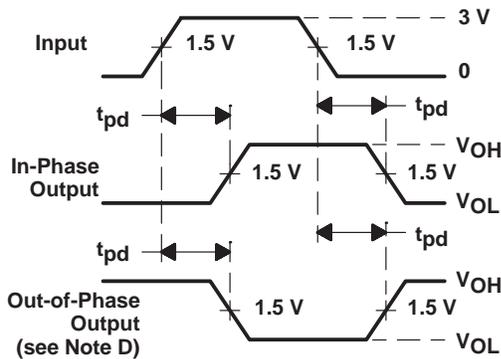
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR 3-STATE OUTPUTS



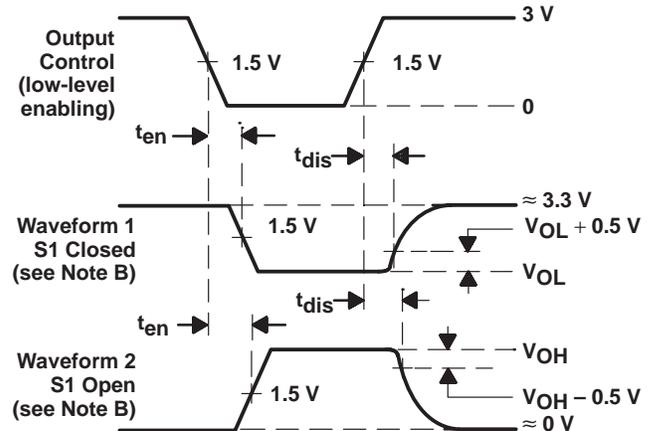
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
 SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
 PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
 PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
 ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES, 3-STATE OUTPUTS

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance and is 50 pF for t_{pd} and t_{en} , 5 pF for t_{dis} .
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 C. All input pulses have the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10$ MHz, t_r and $t_f \leq 2$ ns, duty cycle = 50%
 D. When measuring propagation delay times of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is closed.
 E. Equivalent loads may be used for testing.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
81036072A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036072A PAL16L8A MFKB	Samples
8103607RA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103607RA PAL16L8AMJB	Samples
8103607SA	ACTIVE	CFP	W	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103607SA PAL16L8AMWB	Samples
81036082A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036082A PAL16R8A MFKB	Samples
8103608RA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103608RA PAL16R8AMJB	Samples
81036092A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036092A PAL16R6A MFKB	Samples
8103609RA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103609RA PAL16R6AMJB	Samples
81036102A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036102A PAL16R4A MFKB	Samples
8103610RA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103610RA PAL16R4AMJB	Samples
8103610SA	ACTIVE	CFP	W	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103610SA PAL16R4AMWB	Samples
81036112A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036112A PAL16L8A- 2MFKB	Samples
8103611RA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103611RA PAL16L8A-2MJB	Samples
81036142A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036142A PAL16R4A- 2MFKB	Samples
PAL16L8A-2MFKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036112A PAL16L8A- 2MFKB	Samples

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
PAL16L8A-2MJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	PAL16L8A-2MJ	Samples
PAL16L8A-2MJB	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103611RA PAL16L8A-2MJB	Samples
PAL16L8AMFKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036072A PAL16L8A MFKB	Samples
PAL16L8AMJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	PAL16L8AMJ	Samples
PAL16L8AMJB	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103607RA PAL16L8AMJB	Samples
PAL16L8AMWB	ACTIVE	CFP	W	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103607SA PAL16L8AMWB	Samples
PAL16R4A-2MFKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036142A PAL16R4A- 2MFKB	Samples
PAL16R4A-2MJ	NRND	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	PAL16R4A-2MJ	
PAL16R4AMFKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036102A PAL16R4A MFKB	Samples
PAL16R4AMJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	PAL16R4AMJ	Samples
PAL16R4AMJB	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103610RA PAL16R4AMJB	Samples
PAL16R4AMWB	ACTIVE	CFP	W	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103610SA PAL16R4AMWB	Samples
PAL16R6AMFKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036092A PAL16R6A MFKB	Samples
PAL16R6AMJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	PAL16R6AMJ	Samples
PAL16R6AMJB	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103609RA PAL16R6AMJB	Samples
PAL16R8AMFKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	81036082A PAL16R8A MFKB	Samples
PAL16R8AMJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	PAL16R8AMJ	Samples

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
PAL16R8AMJB	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	20	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	8103608RA PAL16R8AMJB	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF PAL16L8A-2M, PAL16L8AM, PAL16R4AM, PAL16R6AM, PAL16R8AM :

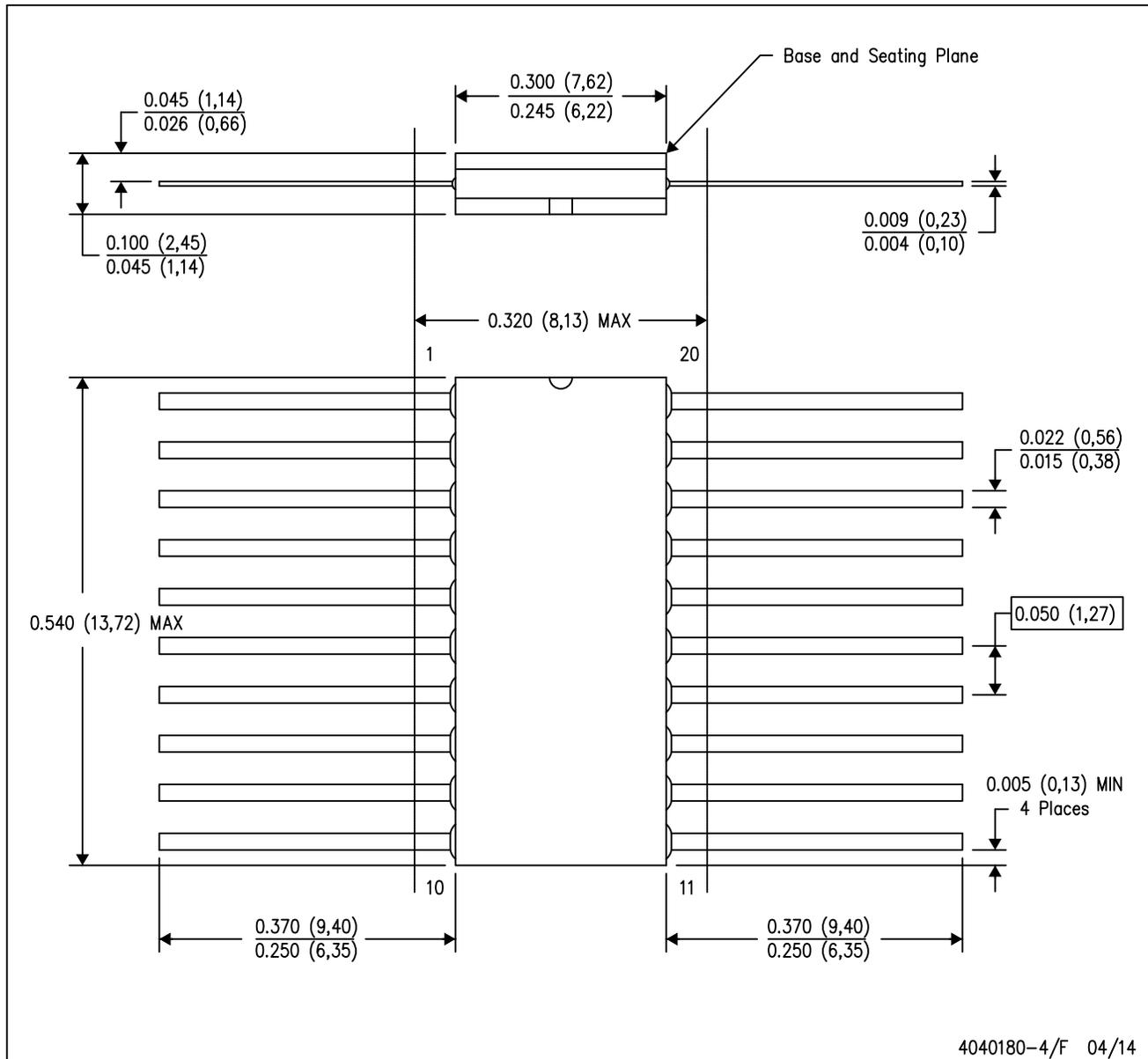
- Catalog: [PAL16L8A-2](#), [PAL16L8A](#), [PAL16R4A](#), [PAL16R6A](#), [PAL16R8A](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

W (R-GDFP-F20)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

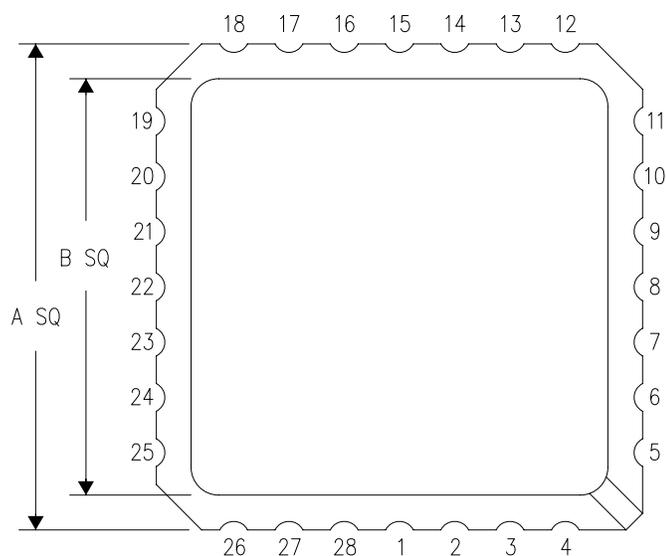


- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
 - E. Falls within Mil-Std 1835 GDFP2-F20

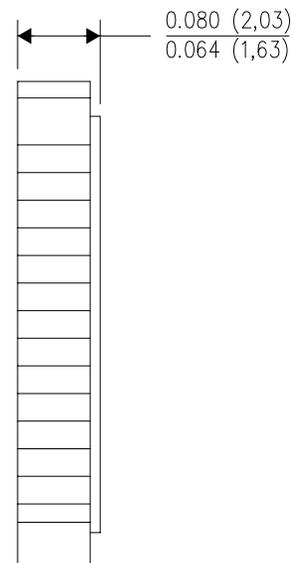
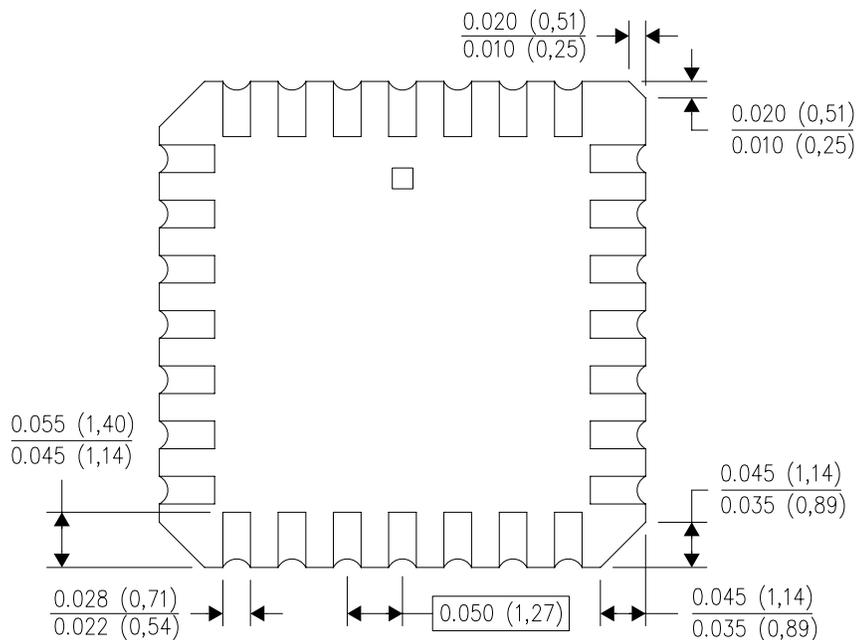
FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



NO. OF TERMINALS **	A		B	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
20	0.342 (8,69)	0.358 (9,09)	0.307 (7,80)	0.358 (9,09)
28	0.442 (11,23)	0.458 (11,63)	0.406 (10,31)	0.458 (11,63)
44	0.640 (16,26)	0.660 (16,76)	0.495 (12,58)	0.560 (14,22)
52	0.740 (18,78)	0.761 (19,32)	0.495 (12,58)	0.560 (14,22)
68	0.938 (23,83)	0.962 (24,43)	0.850 (21,6)	0.858 (21,8)
84	1.141 (28,99)	1.165 (29,59)	1.047 (26,6)	1.063 (27,0)



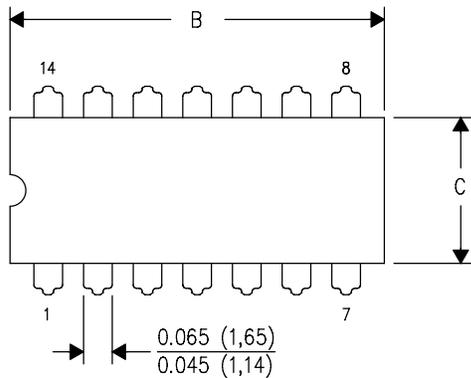
4040140/D 01/11

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-004

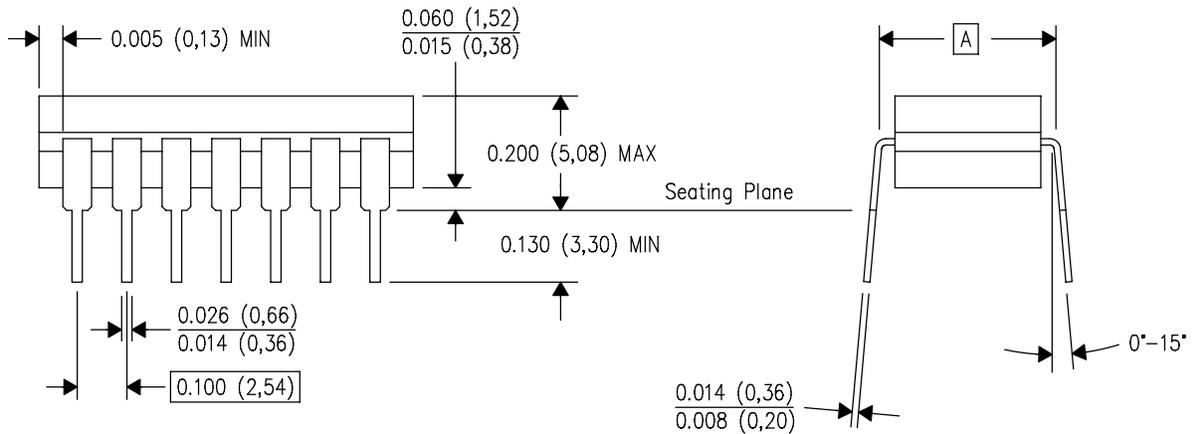
J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

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